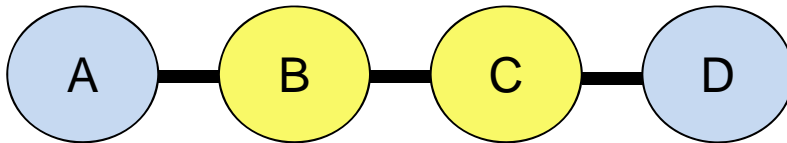


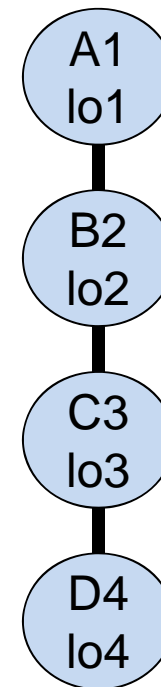
Articulation Point - examples

■ Sequence



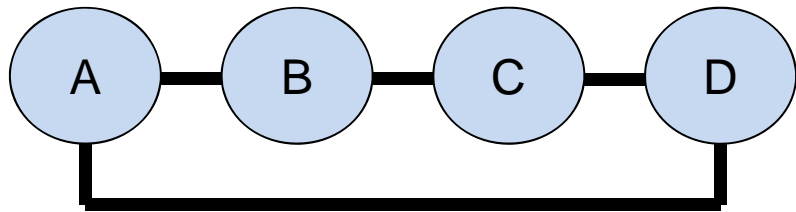
- AP if $lo(w) \geq dfn(v)$
for $w = child(v)$
- APs
 - **B: $lo(C) \geq dfn(B)$
($3 \geq 2$)**
 - **C: $lo(D) \geq dfn(C)$
($4 \geq 3$)**

■ Dfs tree



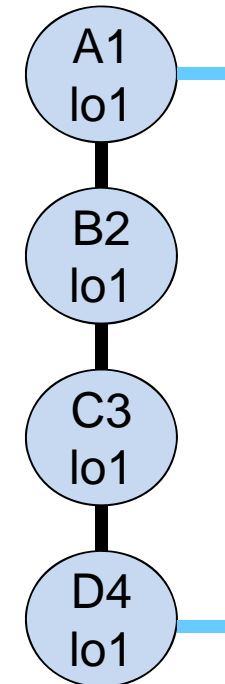
Articulation Point - examples

■ Cycle



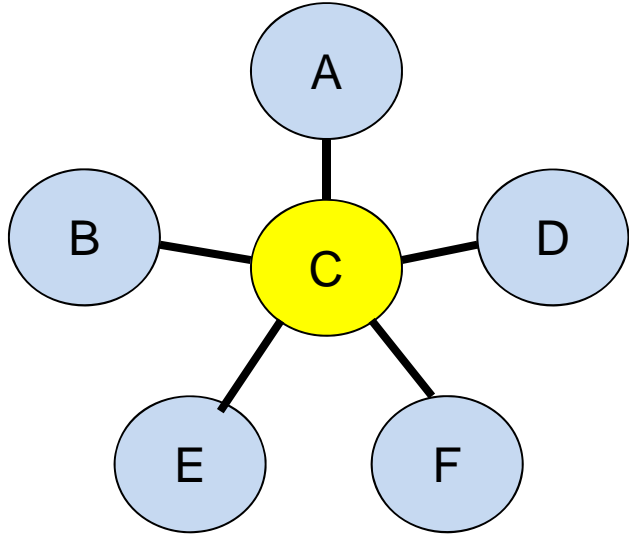
- No APs
- biconnected

■ Dfs tree



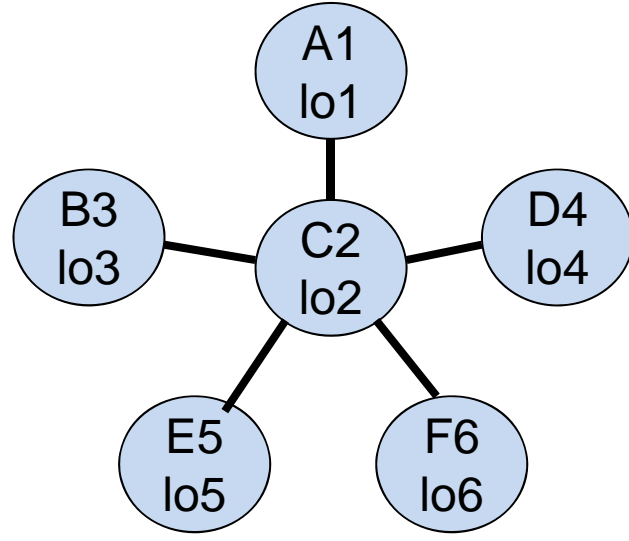
Articulation Point - examples

- graph – star network



- C is an AP

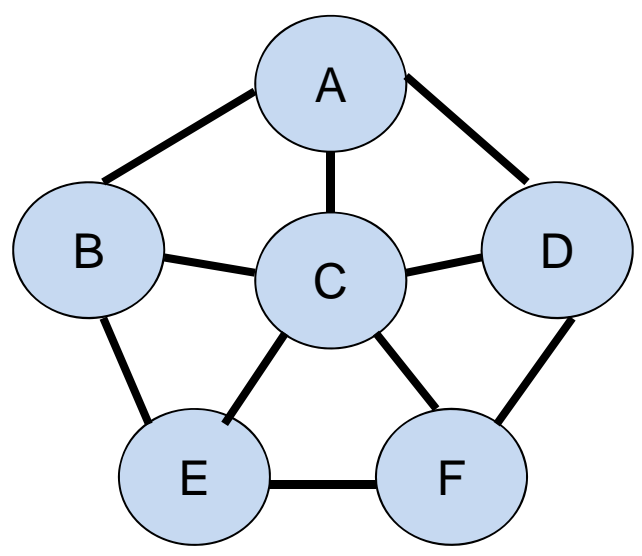
- dfs tree



- AP if $lo(w) \geq dfn(v)$ for $w = child(v)$
- $lo(B) \geq (dfn(C))$ $3 \geq 2$

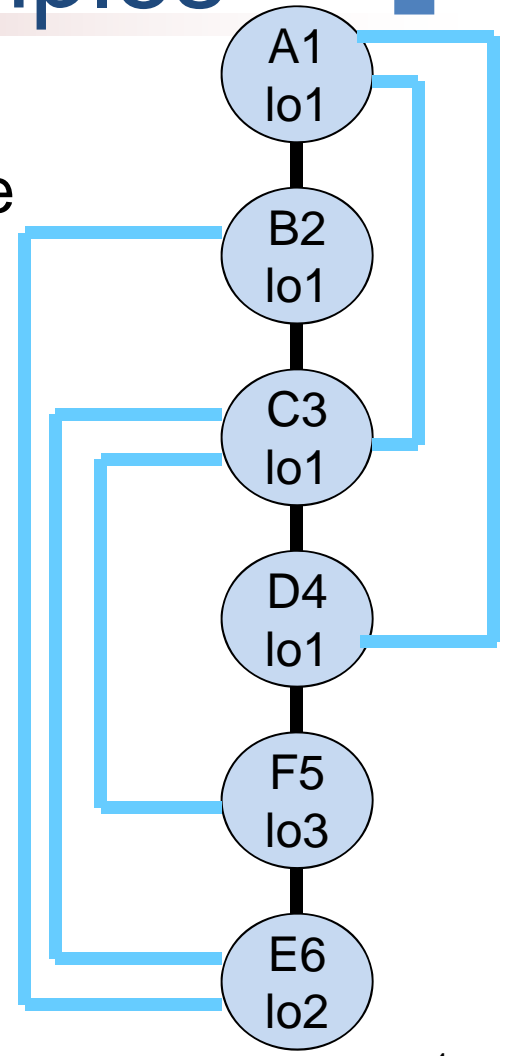
Articulation Point - examples

- Star + cycle



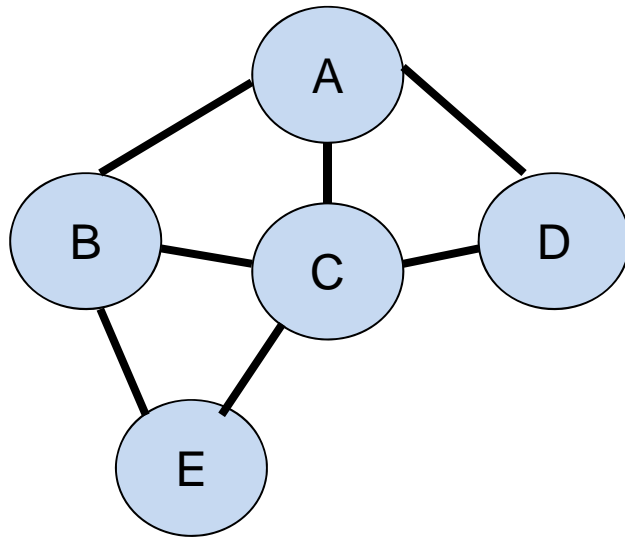
- No APs
- K-connected

- Dfs tree



Articulation Point - examples

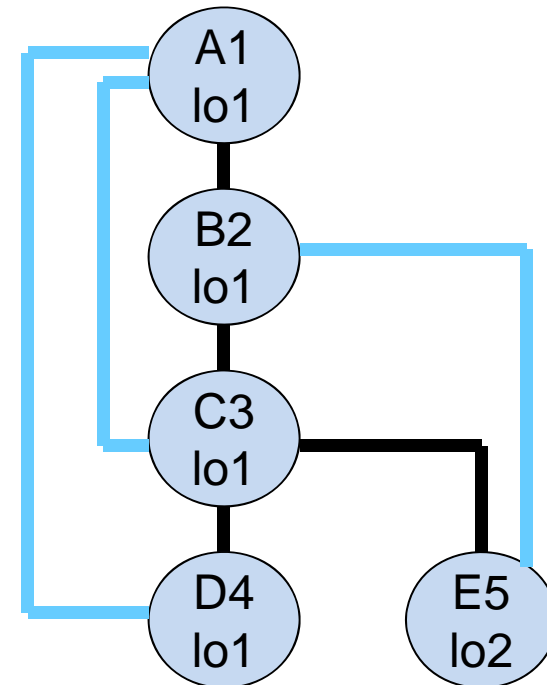
- Graph



- No APs
- biconnected

13/12/2015

- Dfs tree

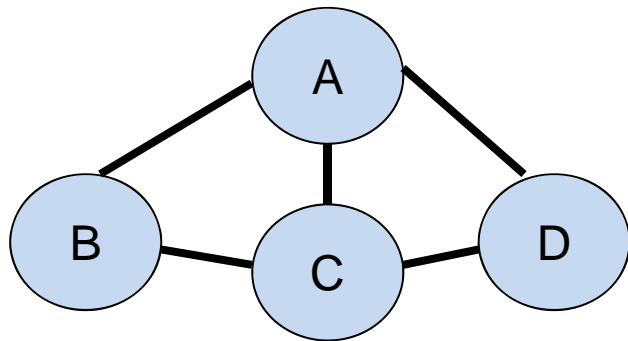


DSA - AP

5

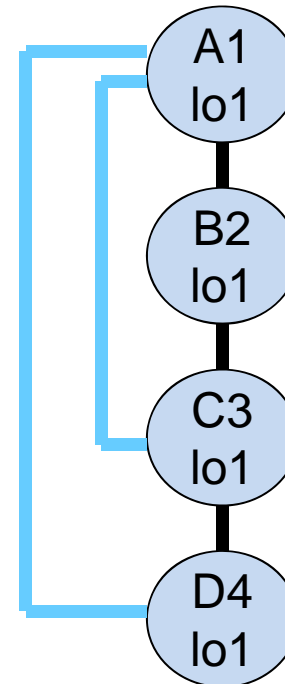
Articulation Point - examples

- Graph



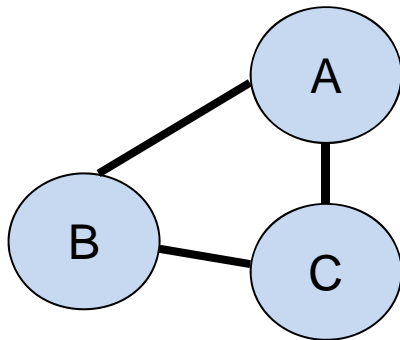
- No APs
- biconnected

- Dfs tree



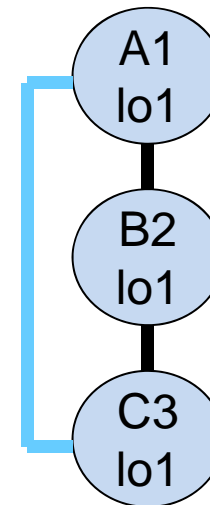
[Articulation Point - examples]

- Graph



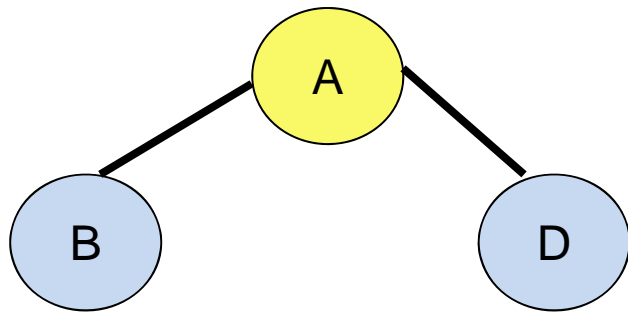
- No APs
- biconnected

- Dfs tree

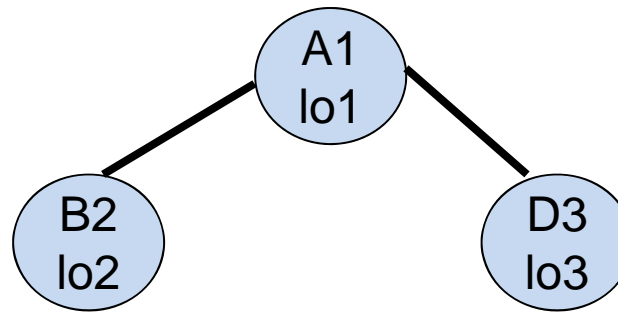


[Articulation Point - examples]

- Graph



- Dfs tree



- A is an AP
- Root + 2 children